The Book and Paper Group Annual

Managing Editor
Gwenanne Edwards
Library of Congress
Washington, DC

Assistant Editor
Justin P. Johnson
University of Washington Libraries
Seattle, WA

Editorial Office: bpgannual@gmail.com

Online Version: www.conservation-us.org/bookandpaper

The Book and Paper Group Annual is published once each year in print format by the Book and Paper Group (BPG), a specialty group of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works (AIC).

The Annual is distributed as a benefit of membership to those who were members of the BPG in the date year of the issue. Additional copies or back issues are available from AIC. All correspondence concerning subscriptions, memberships, back issues, and address changes should be addressed to:

American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works
727 15th Street NW, Suite 500
Washington, DC 20005
info@conservation-us.org  www.conservation-us.org

The Book and Paper Group Annual is a non-juried publication. Papers presented at the Book and Paper Session of the annual meeting of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works are selected by committee based on abstracts. After presentation authors have the opportunity to revise their papers before submitting them for publication in the Annual; there is no further selection review of these papers. Independent submissions are published at the discretion of the BPG Publications Committee. Authors are responsible for the content and accuracy of their submissions and for the methods and/or materials they present. Publication in the Annual does not constitute official statements or endorsement by the BPG or by AIC.

Volume 36  Copyright © 2017
The Book and Paper Group
American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works
All rights reserved by the individual authors
ISSN 0887–8978
Printed in the United States of America by Edwards Brothers, Inc.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48–1992,

The Book and Paper Group Annual 36 (2017) v